

TRIPURA ECONOMY IN BRIEF

1. Demography

2. Vital Statistics-2008

3. Economic Services

3.1 Agriculture

3.2 Animal Resources

3.3 Forest

3.4 Fisheries

3.5 Industries

3.6 Enterprises & their employment

4. Infrastructure

4.1. Irrigation

4.2. Energy

5. Transport

6. Roads

7. Communication & commercial Banking

8. Social Services

8.1. School Education

8.2. Higher Education

8.3. Social Education

9. Medical facilities

10. Labour & employment

11. Planning.

12. Finance

1) Demography

1.1) Approximate present population, 2010 : - 34.74 lakhs.
 Literacy rate, 2004-05 : - 79.60%.

1.2) Population as per Census – 2001

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura	All India
1.	Area	Sq. Km.	10,491.69	32,87,240
2.	Population	In Lakhs	31.99	10,288.00
3.	Males	In Lakhs	16.42	53,226.00
4.	Female	In Lakhs	15.57	49,656.00
5.	Child (0 – 6 years)	In Lakhs	4.36	1,638.20
6.	Sex ratio (female per thousand male)	Nos.	948	933
7.	Urban Population	In %	17.06	27.81
8.	ST Population	In %	31.05	8.2
9.	SC Population	In %	17.37	16.2
10.	Literacy rate	In %	73.20	65.00
11.	Male Literacy rate	In %	81.02	76.00
12.	Female Literacy rate	In %	64.01	54.00
13.	Total households	In Lakhs	66.43	1,919.64
14.	Rural households	In Lakhs	5.4	1,382.72
15.	Urban households	In Lakhs	1.2	536.92

1.3) **Expectation of Life at birth by sex in Tripura, 2001**

<u>Districts</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>
West District	73	75
South District	70	71
North District	69	70
Dhalai District	72	74
Tripura State	71	74

Source : THDR, 2007.

1.4) Literacy Rates

1951	15.50% (Census)
1961	20.24% (Census)
1971	30.97% (Census)
1981	42.12% (Census)
1991	60.44% (Census)
2001	73.20% (Census)
2005	79.60% (NSS)

1.5) Basic Amenities as per Census - 2001

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura	All India
1	Proportion of households having telephone connection	In %	5.24	9.14
2.	Proportion of Married Couples having in independent sleeping room	In %	29.04	16.80
3	Proportion of households having in bathroom	In %	11.22	36.01
4.	Proportion of households having in Television	In %	23.70	31.59
5.	Proportion of households having in Scoter etc..	In %	3.92	11.71
6.	Proportion of households having in Radio / Transistor	In %	28.51	35.11

2) Vital Statistics - 2008

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura	All India
1.	Birth rate			
	a) Total	In %	15.4	22.8
	b) Rural	In %	16.2	24.4
	c) Urban	In %	12.0	18.5
2.	Death rate			
	a) Total	In %	5.9	7.4
	b) Rural	In %	6.0	8.0
	c) Urban	In %	5.2	5.9
3.	Infant Mortality rate			
	a) Total	In %	34	53
	b) Rural	In %	36	58
	c) Urban	In %	26	36

3) Economic Services

3.1) Agriculture:

3.1.1) Land Utilization Statistics:

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (p) (2008-09)
1.	Total Geographical Area	In hect.	10,49,169
2.	Net are shown	In hect.	2,55,242
3.	Area shown more than once	In hect.	1,34,150
4.	Total gross cropped area	In hect.	4,48,020
5.	Cropping intensity	In %	176

3.1.2) Production of Principle Crops (in MT).

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (p) (2008-09)
1.	Rice	In MT	641086
2.	Wheat	In MT	201
3.	Sugarcane	In MT	48423
4.	Cotton	In Bale (170Kg.)	1355
5.	Jute	In Bale (180Kg.)	3678
6.	Mesta	In Bale (180Kg.)	4814
7.	Other pulses	In MT.	3531
8.	Total Oilseeds	In MT.	3412
9.	Potato	In MT.	77809
10.	Groundnut	In MT.	285

3.1.3) Railfall

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura 2008
1.	Normal Rainfall	mm	2,196.4
2.	Actual Rainfall	mm	1,979.6
3.	Actual Rainfall in West District	mm	1,929.8
4.	Actual Rainfall in South District	mm	1,780.8
5.	Actual Rainfall in North District	mm	2,346.1
6.	Actual Rainfall in Dhalai District	mm	1,244.5

3.2) Animal Resource:

3.2.1) Veterinary Institutions:

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (p) (2007-08)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	Nos.	15
2.	Veterinary Dispensary	Nos.	56
3.	Veterinary First aid centre	Nos.	226
4.	Artificial Insemination centre	Nos.	11
5.	Stockman sub-centers	Nos.	159
6.	Government Veterinary Farms	Nos.	13
7.	D.I.L. laboratory	Nos.	4
8.	Feed analytical laboratory	No.	1
9.	Training Institute	No.	1
10.	Feed mixing plant	Nos.	3
11.	Production of egg (govt. farms)	Lakhs	11.74
12.	Production of meat (2005-2006)	MT.	8,900

3.2.2) Livestock's Census – 2007:

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2007)
A.	Crossed (Cattle) :		
1.	Total Male Cattle	Nos.	2,854
2.	Total Female	Nos.	29,046
	Total Cattle (Crossed)	Nos.	31,900
3.	Cattle in milk	Mt.	86892.56
4.	Cattle in dry	Mt.	--
B.	Indigenous (Cattle)		
5.	Total Male Cattle	Nos.	1,98,393
6.	Total Female Cattle	Nos.	2,52,616
	Total Cattle (indigenous)	Nos.	4,51,009
	TOTAL CATTLE		4,82,909
C.	Buffalo		
7.	Buffalo Male	Nos.	2,937
8.	Buffalo Female	Nos.	4,741
	TOTAL BUFFALO	Nos.	7,678
D.	OTHERS		
9.	Total Sheep	Nos.	3,646
10.	Total Goat	Nos.	6,45,614
11.	Male Pig (Cross Bred)	Nos.	48,654
12.	Female Pig (Cross Bred)	Nos.	46,327
	TOTAL PIG	Nos.	2,63,659
13.	Total Dog	Nos.	1,09,372
14.	Hen	Nos.	9,45,046
15.	Cock	Nos.	5,89,957
16.	Chicken	Nos.	9,51,982
17.	Ducks	Nos.	5,40,846
18.	Drakes	Nos.	1,53,088
19.	Duckling	Nos.	1,25,904

3.3) Forest

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura
1.	Total Forest area (2008-09)	In Sq. Km.	6,294.29
2.	Total area under Rubber Plantation (2008-09)	In hec	46,588
3.	Revenue earned from forest (2006-07)	In crores	614.64
4.	Total Rubber Production (2008-09)	In MT	25588
5.	Joint Forest Management (2008-09)	Nos.	472
6.	Wild life Century (2008-09)	Nos.	4

3.4) Fisheries

Sl. No	Item	Unit	Tripura (2008-09)
1.	Culturable Water area	In hec.	17834.34
2.	Total production of fish	In MT	36000
3.	Fisherman Cooperative Societies	Nos.	142
4.	Fish Farmers Development Agencies (FFDA)	Nos.	4

3.5) Industries

Sl. No	Item	Unit	Tripura (2008-09)
1.	Registered Factories under 2m (i)	Nos.	440
2.	Registered Factories under 2m (ii)	Nos.	119
3.	Factories under section 85	Nos.	1030
4.	Total Factories	Nos.	1579
5.	Average No. of workers employed	Nos.	48436
6.	Value of export	Rs. in crore	0.26
7.	Value of imports	Rs. in crore	125.94
8.	Public Sector Corporate	Nos.	25
9.	Public Sector Corporate	Nos.	125
10.	Total No. of Corporate	Nos.	150

3.6) Enterprises & their Employment, 5th Economics Census, 2005

Sl. No.	Item	Nos.
1.	No. of Own All-out Enterprises	1,42,032
2.	No. of Establishments	47,391
3.	No. of total Establishments (i + ii)	1,89,423
4.	No. of employment in Own All-out Enterprises	1,80,311
5.	No. of employment in Establishments	2,05,397
6.	Total Employment (iv+v)	3,85,708

Sl. No.	District	Establishment	Employment
1.	West Tripura	91321 (48.22%)	1, 93,734 (50.22%)
2.	South Tripura	49107 (25.92%)	9,002 (23.34%)
3.	North Tripura	32925 (17.38%)	69,658 (18.06%)
4.	Dhalai Tripura	16070 (8.48%)	32,304 (8.38%)
5.	Total	189423 (100%)	3, 85,708 (100%)

4) Infrastructure

4.1) Irrigation

Sl. No	Item	Unit	Tripura (2008-09)
1.	Gross Irrigated area	In hec.	1,17,000
2.	Net Irrigated area	In hec.	51,018
3.	Net Irrigated area in West District	In hec.	21,520
4.	Net Irrigated area in South District	In hec.	18,325
5.	Net Irrigated area In North District	In hec.	8,395
6.	Net Irrigated area Dhalai District	In hec.	2,778

4.2) Energy

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2008-09)
1.	Installed capacity	MW	110.00
2.	Power Generation	MU	649
3.	Power sold to ultimate customer	MU	450.85
4.	Power purchase from central grid	MU	495.30
5.	Total revenue earned	In crore	114.60
6.	Total Kutir Jyoti Connection	Nos.	52,056

5) Transport

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2008-09)
1.	Total Passenger Vehicles	Nos	138145
2.	Total Goods Vehicles	Nos	14212
3.	Total Vehicles (1 + 2)	Nos	152357

6) Roads

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (p) (2008-09)
1.	National Highway	Km	448
2.	State Highway	Km	689
3.	Major District Road	Km	90
4.	Other Districts Road	Km	1,218
5.	Village Road	Km	7,912
6.	IBB Road	Km	582
7.	Total Roads	Km	16169
8.	Total Railway Linked	Km	153

7) Communication & Banking

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2008-09)
1.	Total Public Sector Bank Branches	Nos.	251
2.	Total Credits	In crore	1,905
3.	Total Deposits	In crore	6,395
4.	Household having banking service	In %	26
5.	Internet Connection	Nos.	4183
6.	BSNL Mobile user	Nos.	1,93,996

8) Social Services

8.1.1) School Education

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2008-09)
1.	Primary Schools(including ADC)	Nos.	2378
2.	Middle Schools	Nos.	1139
3.	High Schools	Nos.	459
4.	H.S. (+2) Schools	Nos.	311
5.	Total Schools(1 to 4)	Nos.	4287
6.	Total Enrolments	Nos.	813854

8.1.2) School Educational Institutes

<i>Type of school</i>	<i>Districts</i>				
	<i>West</i>	<i>North</i>	<i>South</i>	<i>Dhalai</i>	<i>Total</i>
Primary / Jr. Basic	790	348	742	498	2,378
Middle/ Sr. Basic	406	263	258	212	1,139
High	211	80	132	36	459
H.S.(+2 state)	157	54	76	24	311
Total	1,564	745	1,208	770	4,287

8.2) Higher Education

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2008-09)
1.	University	Nos.	3
2.	General College	Nos.	15
3.	Engineering College	No.	2
4.	Medical College	No.	2
5.	Law College	No.	1
6.	Polytechnic Institutes	Nos.	2

8.3) Social Education

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2008-09)
1.	Social Education Centre	Nos.	7,379
2.	ICDS Centers	Nos.	7,319

8.3.1) Pre-Primary Education:

<i>District</i>	<i>ICDS Project</i>	<i>Anganwadi Centre</i>	<i>Enrollment (3-6) years</i>	<i>Enrolled mother</i>
West	22	3,047	79,147	38,846
South	12	1,444	34,898	18,298
North	16	1,909	43,940	22,604
Dhalai	6	980	28,652	13,455
Total	56	7,379	1,86,637	93,203

9) Health Facilities

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2008-09)
1.	Total Government Hospitals(incl. Homeo ,Ayurvedic)	Nos.	19
2.	Total Government PHCs & rural hospitals	Nos.	88
3.	Total Government Dispensary/Sub centere(incl.Homeo,Ayurvedic)	Nos.	700
4.	Total Government Ayurvedic Institutes (2008-09)	Nos.	42
5.	Total Government Homeopathy Institutes (2008-09)	Nos.	81
6.	Beds available in Government Hospitals (2007-08)	Nos.	2894

9.1) Medical Institutions in Tripura

	Name of Institution	Districts				Total
		West	North	South	Dhalai	
i)	State Hospitals (including PPP mode)	06	00	00	00	06
ii)	District hospitals	00	01	01	00	02
iii)	Sub-Divisional hospitals	03	02	03	03	11
iv)	Rural hospital & CHCs	06	01	03	01	11
v)	PHCs	24	19	23	11	77
vi)	Sub-Centres	256	103	153	67	579
vii)	Blood Banks	02	02	01	01	06
viii)	Blood bank centre)	02	01	03	01	07
ix)	Telemedicine Centre	04	03	05	03	15
x)	Vision Centre	02	02	03	05	12
xii)	Tele optamology centre	11	00	00	00	11

10) Labour & Employment

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Tripura (2008-09)
1.	Total applicant in live register	Nos.	5,32,775
2.	ST applicant in live register	Nos.	1,02,857
3.	SC applicant in live register	Nos.	82,613
4.	Female applicant in live register	Nos.	1,93,599
5.	Male worker (Census – 2001)	Nos.	9,12,292
6.	Marginal worker (Census – 2001)	Nos.	2,47,269
7.	Total worker (Census - 2001) (5+6)	Nos.	11,59,561
8.	Proportion of Female worker to male worker(Census – 2001)	In %	18.35

11) Planning

11.1) 11th Plan Outlay (2007-12)

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	11 th Plan 2007-12 proposed Outlay (at 2006-07 prices)	% to total
1.	Agri & allied activities	Rs. in lakhs	79851.10	9.02%
2.	Rural Development	Rs. in lakhs	87024.00	9.83%
3.	Special area programme	Rs. in lakhs	47738.46	5.39%
4.	Irrigation & Flood control	Rs. in lakhs	54439.80	6.15%
5.	Energy	Rs. in lakhs	61105.14	6.90%
6.	Industry & Minerals	Rs. in lakhs	26750.86	3.02%
7.	Transport	Rs. in lakhs	98351.82	11.11%
8.	Communications	Rs. in lakhs	35.72	0.00%
9.	Science, Tech. & Env.	Rs. in lakhs	4199.06	0.47%
10.	Gen. Economic services	Rs. in lakhs	24526.80	2.77%
11	Social Services	Rs. in lakhs	385150.52	43.51%
12	General Services	Rs. in lakhs	16026.72	1.81%
13	Total	Rs. in lakhs	885200.00	100.00%

11.2) Annual Plan outlay for 2008-09

Rs. in lakhs

Sl. No.	Item	Revised Outlay	Actual Expenditure	% of expdtr. over outlay
1.	Agri & allied activities	14544.16	13606.11	93.55
2.	Rural Development	11393.50	11095.67	97.39
3.	Special area programme	7814.00	7351.28	94.08
4.	Irrigation & Flood control	6003.19	4277.94	71.26
5.	Energy	5641.00	6974.70	123.64
6.	Industry & Minerals	5534.14	4288.98	77.50
7.	Transport	21286.76	32598.31	153.14
8.	Communications	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.	Science, Tech. & Eny.	462.00	458.25	99.19
10.	Gen. Economic services	1457.72	1391.30	95.44
11	SOCIAL SERVICES	55870.63	54633.62	97.79
12	C. GENERAL SERVICE	3751.90	3174.04	84.60
13	TOTAL	133759.00	139850.20	104.55

12) Finance

Rs. in Crore

Sl. No.	Item	Actual 2008-09	Budget 2010-11
1.	Revenue receipt	4076.78	5512.54
2.	Capital receipt	282.08	734.69
3.	Total receipt	4358.86	6247.23
4.	Revenue expenditure	3129.45	4722.41
5.	Capital expenditure	1381.59	1970.85
6.	Total expenditure	4511.04	6693.26
7.	Revenue deficit/surplus	(+) 947.33	(+) 790.13
8.	Fiscal deficit	(-) 269.89	(-) 985.72
9.	State 's own tax revenue	442.50	667.05
10.	State's own non tax revenue	149.04	190.20